DIAGNOSIS AND TESTING

Instrument Cluster

Refer to Wiring Diagrams Cell 60, Instrument Cluster for schematic and connector information.

Special Tool(s)

Worldwide Diagnostic System (WDS) 418-F224,
New Generation STAR (NGS) Tester
418-F052, or equivalent
adapter cables
Instrument Gauge System Tester 014-R1063 or equivalent
73III Automotive Meter 105-R0057 or equivalent

Principles of Operation

NOTE: A new instrument cluster must be reconfigured. Refer to Section 418-01.

The instrument cluster is a hybrid electronic cluster (HEC). The instrument cluster uses both hardwired and the standard corporate protocol (SCP) communication network to transmit and receive information. As a technician it is very important to understand:

- where the input originates from.
- all information necessary in order for a feature to operate.
- which module(s) receive(s) the input or command message.
- does the module which received the input control the output of the feature, or does it output a message over the SCP network to another module?
- which module controls the output of the feature.

The instrument cluster carries out a display prove-out to verify that the warning/indicator miniature bulbs for monitored systems are functioning correctly. When the ignition switch is in the ON position with the engine off, the following warning indicators prove out:

- anti-lock brake (ABS) warning indicator
- air bag warning indicator
- BRAKE warning indicator
- charging system indicator
- fail safe cooling warning indicator
- low coolant level indicator
- low fuel warning indicator
- traction control indicator

Instrument Cluster Replacement

When it is necessary to install a new instrument cluster, contact the Instrument Cluster Program.

Gauge Indication Systems

Tachometer

Engine rpm information is relayed to the instrument cluster from the powertrain control module (PCM) over the SCP network.

Speedometer

The instrument cluster receives the vehicle speed signal from the PCM over the SCP network and displays it on the speedometer gauge. If the instrument cluster receives no vehicle speed signal after 1 second, the speedometer defaults to 0.0 km/h (0.0 mph).

Odometer

The instrument cluster receives an odometer message from the PCM and stores the mileage in memory. When the instrument cluster fails to receive the odometer message for more than 2 seconds, the odometer displays dashes.

Fuel Gauge

NOTE: It is critical to follow the pinpoint test diagnostic methods to make sure the correct mode is being used during diagnostics.

The instrument cluster receives the fuel level signal from the fuel level sensor, part of the fuel pump module. The fuel level sensor measures variable resistance in the fuel tank depending on the current fuel level. When the fuel level is low, the resistance in the unit is low (15 ohms \pm 2 ohms). When the fuel level is high, the resistance in the unit is high (160 ohms \pm 4 ohms).

The instrument cluster uses 4 different operating modes to calculate the fuel level:

- key OFF fueling
- anti-slosh (default mode)
- key ON fueling
- recovery

After a fuel fill up, the time for the fuel gauge to move from empty (E) to full (F) ranges from 2 seconds to 55 minutes depending on which operating mode the fuel gauge is in.

The key OFF fueling mode (2 seconds to read empty [E] to full [F]) requires 3 conditions be met:

- The key must be in the OFF position when refueling the vehicle.
- At least 15 percent of the vehicle's fuel capacity must be added to the fuel tank.
- The instrument cluster must receive a valid key ON fuel sender reading within 1 second of the key being put into the RUN position. The key ON sample readings are considered valid if the fuel sender reading is between 15 ohms ± 2 ohms and 160 ohms \pm 4 ohms. If these conditions are not met, the fuel gauge stays in the anti-slosh mode, which results in a slow to read full (F) event.

The default fuel gauge mode is called the anti-slosh mode. To prevent fuel gauge changes from fuel slosh (gauge instability due to changes in fuel sender readings caused by fuel moving around in the tank), the fuel gauge takes approximately 55 minutes to go from full (F) to empty (E).

The key ON fueling mode (approximately 90 seconds to read empty [E] to full [F]) requires 3 conditions be met:

- The transmission is in park (P) (automatic transmissions), or the parking brake applied (manual transmissions).
- The key is in the RUN position.
- At least 15 percent of the vehicle's fuel capacity must be added to the fuel tank.

In key ON fueling mode, a 30 second timer activates after the transmission is put into the park (P) position (automatic transmissions) or when the parking brake is applied (manual transmissions). When the 30 second time has elapsed and at least 15 percent of the vehicle's fuel capacity has been added, the fuel gauge response time is 90 seconds to read from empty (E) to full (F). When the transmission is shifted out of park (P) or the parking brake is released, the fuel gauge strategy reverts to the anti-slosh mode. This mode prevents slow to read full events from happening if the customer refuels the vehicle with the key in the RUN position.

Recovery mode is incorporated into the instrument cluster strategy to recover from a missing fuel level message during a refueling event. Missing fuel level messages result from intermittent opens in the fuel sender or its circuits. Recovery mode (empty [E] to full [F] approximately 20 minutes) is initiated when the following 2 conditions are met:

- The instrument cluster is in the anti-slosh (default) mode.
- The actual fuel level in the tank is greater than what is being displayed by the fuel gauge.

Engine Coolant Temperature Gauge

Engine coolant temperature information is received by the instrument cluster from the PCM over the SCP network. Engine coolant temperatures above 121°C (250°F) causes the gauge to indicate above the normal band. If the engine coolant temperature information is missing or invalid for 5 seconds, the temperature gauge indicates below the cold (C) position.

Voltage Gauge (except Cobra)

The voltage gauge displays the system voltage as measured at the instrument cluster run input.

Boost Gauge (Cobra only)

The boost pressure gauge on the instrument cluster receives and measures the boost pressure directly from the intake manifold. The boost pressure gauge displays between 0.0 - 0.48 kpa (0.0-10 psi) boost pressure, depending upon the accelerator position, the engine load, and the engine rpm.

LOW FUEL Level Indicator

The low fuel level indicator is hardwired from the fuel sender to the instrument cluster. The instrument cluster illuminates the low fuel indicator when the usable fuel quantity is less than 1/8 tank (15%) of fuel tank capacity.

Oil Pressure Gauge

The oil pressure gauge is hardwired from the oil pressure switch to the instrument cluster. The oil pressure gauge indicates either normal or no oil pressure.

CHECK FUEL CAP

The CHECK FUEL CAP indicator is used to indicate significant leaks in the fuel tank evaporative system due to a loose fuel cap. Fuel tank pressure is monitored by the PCM. If a leak is detected the PCM signals a fault to the instrument cluster via the SCP network. Once the PCM has detected a loose fuel cap and the CHECK FUEL CAP indicator is illuminated, the indicator remains illuminated until the fuel cap is secured and the vehicle has been running for several minutes. For additional information, refer to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual.

BRAKE Warning Indicator

The generic electronic module (GEM) receives the parking brake status from the parking brake switch and provides a ground to the instrument cluster when the GEM detects the ignition switch in the RUN state with the parking brake applied. The instrument cluster receives the brake fluid level status from the brake fluid level switch. The BRAKE warning indicator turns on when the GEM provides a ground to the instrument cluster or when the brake fluid level switch grounds the input circuit to the instrument cluster. The BRAKE warning indicator proves out starting when the GEM detects that the ignition circuits have made a transition to RUN or START from OFF, ACC, or keyout and ending when either 3 seconds have elapsed or when the GEM detects the ignition circuits have made a transition to OFF, ACC, or keyout.

Safety Belt Warning Indicator

The safety belt switch is hardwired to the GEM. The safety belt warning indicator illuminates when the GEM sends a ground signal to the instrument cluster.

Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) Warning Indicator

The ABS warning indicator illuminates when the anti-lock brake control module sends a ground signal to the instrument cluster. The prove-out of the ABS indicator is controlled by the anti-lock brake control module.

SERVICE ENGINE SOON Indicator

The SERVICE ENGINE SOON indicator receives its signal from the PCM over the SCP network. If the instrument cluster does not receive a message from the PCM within 5 seconds, the instrument cluster illuminates the SERVICE ENGINE SOON indicator and log a diagnostic trouble code (DTC).

High Beam Indicator

The high beam indicator illuminates when the steering column multifunction switch is in the high beam position by sending a battery signal to the instrument cluster.

Right and Left Turn Indicator

The right and left turn indicators illuminates when the steering column multifunction switch is in either turn signal position or the hazard lamps position by sending a battery signal to the instrument cluster.

AIR BAG Warning Indicator

The AIR BAG warning indicator illuminates when the restraint control module (RCM) sends a ground signal to the instrument cluster. The prove-out of the AIR BAG warning indicator is controlled by the RCM.

THEFT Indicator

The THEFT indicator provides a passive anti-theft system (PATS) prove-out. The THEFT indicator proves out for 3 seconds following the ignition switch cycle and flashes following an ignition switch OFF transition to indicate that PATS is active.

Charging System Indicator

The charging system indicator illuminates when the generator provides a ground signal to the instrument cluster. The instrument cluster provides a prove-out when the ignition switch is in the RUN position with the engine off. When the engine is started, the generator removes the ground to the instrument cluster and extinguishes the charging system indicator.

Overdrive Off (O/D OFF) Indicator

The O/D OFF indicator is controlled by the off/on message sent from the PCM over the SCP network. The instrument cluster does not provide a prove-out for the O/D OFF indicator, but remains illuminated if the overdrive has been commanded off following the instrument cluster prove-out.

Traction Control Indicator

During initialization, the instrument cluster receives the traction control system state status message from the traction control module to determine if the vehicle is equipped with traction control. If the vehicle is equipped with traction control, this information is stored in random access memory (RAM) and the indicator proves out for 3 seconds during each ignition cycle. If this message is not received, the instrument cluster assumes that the vehicle is not traction control equipped and the indicator remains off. When the traction control is active, the traction control module sends the instrument cluster a traction control active signal and the instrument cluster illuminates the traction control indicator. When the traction control is inactive, the traction control module removes the traction control active signal and the instrument cluster turns off the indicator. In the event of a traction control failure, the traction control indicator remains off and the ABS indicator illuminates.

Inspection and Verification

- 1. Verify the customer concern.
- 2. Visually inspect for obvious signs of mechanical or electrical damage.

Visual Inspection Chart

Mechanical	Electrical
Mechanical Fuel tank Engine coolant level Accessory drive belt Engine oil level Parking brake position switch Brake fluid level Boost gauge pressure line 	Electrical • Central junction box (CJB) fuse(s):
	34 (20A) 35 (15A) 37 (5A) 38 (20A) 39 (5A) • Circuitry

3. If an obvious cause for an observed or reported concern is found, correct the cause (if possible) before proceeding to the next step.

- 4. If the concern remains after the inspection, connect the diagnostic tool to the data link connector (DLC) located beneath the instrument panel and select the vehicle to be tested from the diagnostic tool menu. If the diagnostic tool does not communicate with the vehicle:
 - check that the program card is correctly installed.
 - check the connections to the vehicle.
 - check the ignition switch position.
- 5. If the diagnostic tool still does not power up, refer to the diagnostic tool operating manual.
- 6. Carry out the diagnostic tool data link test. If the diagnostic tool responds with:
 - SCP or ISO; all electronic control units, no response/not equipped, refer to Section 418-00.
 - No response/not equipped for the instrument cluster, GO to Pinpoint Test A or for the generic electronic module (GEM), GO to Pinpoint Test W.
 - System passed, retrieve and record the continuous diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs), erase the continuous DTCs and carry out the self-test diagnostics for the instrument cluster or the GEM.

- If the DTCs retrieved are related to the concern, go to the Instrument Cluster Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index or the Generic Electronic Module (GEM) Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index to continue diagnostics.
- 8. If no DTCs related to the concern are retrieved, GO to Symptom Chart to continue diagnosis

Instrument Cluster Self-Diagnostic Mode

To enter the instrument cluster self-diagnostic mode, press and hold the instrument cluster SELECT/RESET button, turn the ignition switch to the RUN position, and then continue pressing the SELECT/RESET button (5 seconds) until tESt is displayed in the odometer. The SELECT/RESET button must be released within 3 seconds of the odometer tESt display to begin the self-diagnostic mode. Press the SELECT/RESET button to advance through the following steps until dtc is displayed. Pressing the SELECT/RESET button displays any stored continuous DTCs before proceeding to the next step.

Odometer Display	Description
GAGE	Activates gauge sweep of all gauges, then displays present gauge values. Also carries out the checksum tests on ROM and EE.
All segments illuminated	Illuminates all odometer segments.
bulb	Illuminates all micro-controlled indicators and LEDs. Install a new indicator or LED as necessary.
Г	Returns to normal operation of all micro-controlled indicators and LEDs and displays hexadecimal value for ROM level.
EE	Displays hexadecimal value for EE level.
dt	Displays hexadecimal coding of final manufacturing test date.
dtc	Displays continuous DTCs in hexadecimal format. Pressing the SELECT/RESET button displays any DTCs stored before proceeding to the next step.
enG	Displays the English speed in mph. Speedometer indicates present speed within tolerances. Display shows 0 if input is not received, if input received is invalid for 1 second or more, or if speed is 0.

Odometer Display	Description
m	Displays the metric speed data (km/h). Speedometer indicates present speed within tolerances. Display shows 0 if input is not received, if input received is invalid for 1 second or more, or if speed is 0.
tAc	Displays the tachometer data received from the PCM via the SCP network within tolerances. Tachometer indicates present rpm. Display shows 0 if input is not received, if input received is invalid for 1 second or more, or if engine rpm is 0.
FUEL	 Displays the code (0-255) for the fuel sender input to the instrument cluster. The fuel gauge displays a filtered fuel level value. This filter keeps the pointer from moving suddenly or erratically. 255 = open send +/- 0 232 = full stop +/- 0 215 = full mark +/- 10 178 = 3/4 mark +/- 8 138 = 1/2 mark +/- 7 93 = 1/4 mark +/- 5 41 = E mark +/- 4 54=LOW FUEL (0-59) 0-18=short (0-20 max)
OIL	Displays the code (0-250) for the oil pressure switch input to the instrument cluster. Oil pressure gauge indicates present oil pressure. Normal oil pressure (greater than 6 psi) displays a value between 000 and 176. A low oil pressure or an inoperative engine oil pressure switch (less than 6 psi) displays a value greater than 176.
dEGC	 Display of engine temperature in degrees C input from cylinder head temperature sensor. 49 C = "C" mark 60 C = normal band start 120 C = normal band end -40 C = no SCP message for 5 seconds
bAtt	 Displays the code (0-255) for the battery voltage input to the instrument cluster. Battery voltage gauge indicates present battery voltage. 93-102 = 6.9-9.1 volts (low voltage) 115-124 = 8.5-10.7 volts (norm band start) 215-225 = 15.8-18 volts (norm band end) 230-241 = 16.9-19.1 volts (high voltage)
rhEo	Displays the present decimal rheostat dimming input, 0-255.
rhi rhS rho	Not used.
Cr	Displays the present RUN/START sense input. Displays -h for high input with the ignition switch in the START position and -L for low input with the ignition switch in the RUN position.
PA-PE7	Not used.
GAGE	Repeats test display cycle.

To exit the instrument cluster self-diagnostic mode, turn the ignition switch to the OFF position or press and hold the SELECT/RESET button for 3 or more seconds and release.

Instrument Cluster Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index

Diagnostic Tool Displayed DTC	Self-Diagnostic Mode Displayed DTC	Description	Source	Action
B1202	9202	Fuel Sender Open Circuit	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test B.
B1204	9204	Fuel Sender Short to Ground	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test B.
B1317	9317	Battery Voltage High	Instrument Cluster	Section 414-00.
B1318	9318	Battery Voltage Low	Instrument Cluster	Section 414-00.
B1342	9342	ECU is Defective	Instrument Cluster	INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation.
B1343	9343	Heated Backlight Input Circuit Failure	Instrument Cluster	Section 501-11.
B1356	9356	Ignition Run Circuit Open	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test A.
B1364	9364	Ignition Start Circuit Open	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test A.
B2143	A143	Odometer NVM Memory Failure	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test J.
C1284	5284	Oil Pressure Switch Failure	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test C.
P1197	1197	Mileage Switch Circuit Failure	Instrument Cluster	GO to Pinpoint Test J.

Generic Electronic Module (GEM) Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index

DTC	Description	Source	Action
B1218	Horn Relay Coil Circuit Short to VBatt	GEM	REFER to Section 413-06.
B1312	Lamp Headlamp Input Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 417-01.
B1317	Battery Voltage High	GEM	REFER to Section 414-00.
B1318	Battery Voltage Low	GEM	REFER to Section 414-00.
B1322	Driver Door Ajar Circuit Short to Ground	GEM	REFER to Section 417-02.
B1330	Passenger Door Ajar Circuit Short to Ground	GEM	REFER to Section 417-02.
B1334	Decklid Ajar Rear Door Circuit Short to Ground	GEM	REFER to Section 417-02.

Generic Electronic Module (GEM) Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index (Continued)

DTC	DTC Description		Action
B1339	Chime Input Request Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 413-09.
B1340	B1340 Chime Input Request Circuit Short to Ground		REFER to Section 413-09.
B1342	ECU is Defective	GEM	Clear the DTCs. Retrieve the DTCs. If DTC B1342 is retrieved, INSTALL a new GEM. REFER to Section 419-10.
B1353	Ignition Key-In Circuit Open	GEM	REFER to Section 413-09.
B1359	Ignition Run/Acc Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 211-05.
B1396	Power Door Lock Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-14B.
B1397	Power Door Unlock Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-14B.
B1405	Driver Power Window Down Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-11.
B1408	Driver Power Window Up Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-11.
B1426	Lamp Safety Belt Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	GO to Pinpoint Test K.
B1428	Lamp Safety Belt Circuit Failure	GEM	GO to Pinpoint Test K.
B1431	Wiper Brake/Run Relay Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1432	Wiper Brake/Run Relay Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1434	Wiper Hi/Low Speed Relay Coil Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1436	Wiper Hi/Low Speed Relay Coil Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1438	Wiper Mode Select Switch Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1441	Wiper Mode Select Switch Circuit Short to Ground	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1446	Wiper Park Sense Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1448	Wiper Park Sense Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1450	Wiper Wash/Delay Switch Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1453	Wiper Wash/Delay Switch Circuit Short to Ground	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.

Generic Electronic Module (GEM) Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Index (Continued)

DTC	DTC Description		Action
B1458	Wiper Washer Pump Motor Relay Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1460	Wiper Washer Pump Motor Relay Coil Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1462	Safety Belt Switch Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 413-09.
B1466	Wiper Hi/Low Speed Not Switching	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1473	Wiper Low Speed Circuit Motor Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1476	Wiper High Speed Circuit Motor Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-16.
B1551	Decklid Release Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 501-14B.
B1553	Decklid Release Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 501-14B.
B1555	Ignition Run/Start Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 211-05.
B1687	Lamp Dome Input Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	REFER to Section 417-02.
B2486	Parklamp Output Relay Driver Circuit Failure	GEM	REFER to Section 417-01.
B2488	B2488 Parklamp Output Relay Driver Short to Battery		REFER to Section 417-01.
C1189	Brake Fluid Level Sensor Input Short Circuit to Ground	GEM	GO to Pinpoint Test O.
C1223	Lamp Brake Warning Output Circuit Failure	GEM	GO to Pinpoint Test O.
C1225	Lamp Brake Warning Output Circuit Short to Battery	GEM	GO to Pinpoint Test O.

Symptom Chart

Symptom Chart

Condition	Possible Sources	Action
• No communication with the generic electronic module (GEM)	 Central junction box (CJB) fuse(s): 7 (15A). 39 (5A). 43 (20A). Battery junction box (BJB) fuse 12 (40A). Circuitry. GEM. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test W.

Symptom Chart (Continued)

Condition	Possible Sources	Action
No communication with instrument cluster	 h the Central junction box (CJB) fuse(s): 11 (15A). 21 (5A). 34 (20A). Circuitry. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test A.
• Incorrect fuel gauge indication	Circuitry.Fuel pump module assembly.Instrument cluster.	• GO to Pinpoint Test B.
• Incorrect oil pressure g indication	 auge Circuitry. Engine oil pressure switch. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test C.
• Incorrect temperature g indication	 Circuitry. Engine coolant temperature sensor. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test D.
Incorrect voltage gauge indication—except Cob	 Circuitry. Generator. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test E.
Incorrect tachometer indication	 Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test F.
• Incorrect boost gauge indication—Cobra only	Pressure line.Instrument cluster.	• GO to Pinpoint Test G.
The LOW FUEL warni indicator is never/alway	 ing LOW FUEL warning indicator bulb. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test H.
• Oil gauge reads normal engine off	• Instrument cluster.	• INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation.
• The speedometer is inoperative	 Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test I.
• The odometer is inoper	 Circuitry. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test J.

Symptom Chart (Continued)

Condition	Possible Sources	Action
• The safety belt warning indicator is inoperative (chime is operative)/does not operate correctly	 Circuitry. Generic electronic module (GEM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test K.
• Inaccurate speedometer reading	 Instrument cluster. Powertrain control module (PCM). 	• GO to Pinpoint Test L.
The O/D OFF indicator is never on	 Circuitry. O/D cancel switch. O/D OFF indicator bulb. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test M.
• The O/D OFF indicator is always on	 Circuitry. O/D cancel switch. Powertrain control module (PCM). 	• REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual.
• The CHECK FUEL CAP INDICATOR is never on	 Circuitry. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Powertrain control module (PCM). 	• GO to Pinpoint Test N.
The CHECK FUEL CAP INDICATOR is always on	 Circuitry. Powertrain control module (PCM). Fuel system. 	• REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual.
• The BRAKE warning indicator is never on	 Circuitry. Brake fluid level switch. Parking brake switch. Instrument cluster. Generic electronic module (GEM). 	• GO to Pinpoint Test O.
The BRAKE warning indicator is always on	 Circuitry. Low brake fluid level. Brake fluid level switch. Parking brake switch. Instrument cluster. Generic electronic module (GEM). 	• GO to Pinpoint Test X.
• The charging system warning indicator is never/always on	 Circuitry. Generator. Charging system warning indicator bulb. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test P.
• The high beam indicator is never/always on	Circuitry.High beam indicator bulb.Instrument cluster.	• GO to Pinpoint Test Q.
• The air bag warning indicator is never/always on	 Circuitry. Air bag warning indicator bulb. Instrument cluster. Restraint control module (RCM). 	• REFER to Section 501-20B.

Symptom Chart (Continued)

	Condition	Possible Sources	Action
•	The anti-lock brake system (ABS) warning indicator is never on	 Circuitry. ABS warning indicator bulb. Anti-lock brake control module. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test R.
•	The ABS warning indicator is always on	Circuitry.Anti-lock brake control module.	• REFER to Section 206-09A or Section 206-09B.
•	The SERVICE ENGINE SOON indicator is never/always on	 Circuitry. SERVICE ENGINE SOON indicator bulb. Powertrain control module (PCM). Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test S.
•	The turn/hazard indicator is never/always on	Circuitry.Turn/hazard bulb(s).Instrument cluster.	• GO to Pinpoint Test T.
•	The THEFT indicator is never/always on	Circuitry.THEFT indicator LED.Instrument cluster.	• REFER to Section 419-01.
•	The traction control indicator is never/always on	 Circuitry. Traction control switch. Standard corporate protocol (SCP) network. Powertrain control module (PCM). ABS module. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test U.
•	The integrated circuit display is inoperative/erratic	• Instrument cluster.	• GO to Pinpoint Test V.
•	The instrument cluster is inoperative	 Central junction box (CJB) fuse(s): 11 (15A). 21 (5A). 34 (20A). Circuitry. Instrument cluster. 	• GO to Pinpoint Test V.

Pinpoint Tests

PINPOINT TEST A: NO COMMUNICATION WITH THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

Test Step		Result / Action to Take
A1	CHECK THE BATTERY POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. 	

PINPOINT TEST A: NO COMMUNICATION WITH THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
A1	CHECK THE BATTERY POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (Continued)	
	 Measure voltage between the instrument cluster C220b pin 10, circuit 729 (RD/WH), harness side and ground. 	
		Ves
	<u>+</u>	GO to A2.
	GK9844-A	
	 Is the voltage greater than 10 volts? 	normal operation.
A2	CHECK THE RUN POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT	
	 Key in ON position. Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220b pin 11, circuit 489 (PK/BK), harness side and ground. 	-
		Yes
	- GK9845-A	Ne
	 Is the voltage greater than 10 volts? 	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
A3	CHECK THE RUN/START POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Key in ON position. 	1

PINPOINT TEST A: NO COMMUNICATION WITH THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (Continued)



PINPOINT TEST B: INCORRECT FUEL GAUGE INDICATION

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
B1	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER FUEL GAUGE	
	ACTIVE COMMAND	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in ON position. Select the instrument cluster FUELLEVEL active command. Trigger, monitor, and scroll FUELLEVEL at: 0%, 50%, and 100%. 	Yes GO to B2.
	• Does the fuel gauge display: below E at 0%, half at 50%,	No
D 0		
B2		
	 Key in OFF position. NOTE: The fuse must be removed to reset the fuel gauge timers. Failure to complete this step may result in erroneous test results. 	
	 Remove the central junction box (CJB) fuse 21 (5A). Wait 1 minute and reinstall the fuse. Disconnect: Fuel Pump Module Assembly C463. Connect 1 lead of the Instrument Gauge System Tester to the fuel pump module assembly C463 pin 8, circuit 29 (YE/WH), harness side and the other lead of the Instrument Gauge System Tester to the fuel pump module assembly C463 pin 5, circuit 327 (BK/OG), harness side. 	
	GK9921-A	
	 Key in ON position. On vehicles equipped with an automatic transmission, apply the brake and move the transmission shift lever from P (park) to D (drive). Wait 10 seconds, and move the transmission shift lever back to P (park). Wait 30 seconds. On vehicles equipped with a manual transmission, apply the parking brake. Wait 10 seconds, and release the parking brake. Wait 30 seconds. Do not change the tool settings or the ignition switch position until 30 seconds have elapsed. Key in OFF position. Set the tester to 160 ohms. Key in ON position. 	
	 On vehicles equipped with an automatic transmission, apply the brake and move the transmission shift lever from P (park) to D (drive). Wait 10 seconds, and move the transmission shift lever back to P (park). Wait 30 seconds. On vehicles equipped with a manual transmission, apply the parking brake. Wait 10 seconds, and release the parking brake. Wait 30 seconds. Do not change the tool settings or the ignition switch position until 30 seconds have elapsed. Key in OFF position. Wait 30 seconds. Do not change the tool settings or the ignition switch position until 30 seconds have elapsed. Set the toots toots and too too too too too too too too too to	
	Key in ON position.	
		(Continued)

PINPOINT TEST B: INCORRECT FUEL GAUGE INDICATION (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
B2 (CHECK THE FUEL GAUGE OPERATION (Continued)	
•	On vehicles equipped with an automatic transmission, apply the brake and move the transmission shift lever from P (park) to D (drive). Wait 10 seconds, and move the transmission shift lever back to P (park). Wait 30 seconds. On vehicles equipped with a manual transmission, apply the parking brake. Wait 10 seconds, and release the parking brake. Wait 30 seconds. Do not change the tool settings or the ignition switch position until 30 seconds have elapsed. Observe the fuel gauge. The fuel gauge should read F (full) or above. Key in OFF position. Wait 30 seconds. Do not change the tool settings or the ignition switch position until 30 seconds have elapsed. Set the tester to 160 ohms. Key in ON position. NOTE: Wait 1 minute for the fuel gauge to respond. Observe the fuel gauge. The fuel gauge should read E (empty) or below.	Yes DISCONNECT the instrument gauge system tester. GO to B3. No DISCONNECT the instrument gauge
•	Does the fuel gauge operate correctly?	system tester. GO to B5.
B3 0	CHECK THE FUEL TANK Check the fuel tank for any damage or deformation. Is the fuel tank OK?	Yes GO to B4. No INSTALL a new fuel tank; REFER to Section 310-01. TEST the system for normal operation.
B4 (CHECK THE FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY	•
•	Check the fuel pump assembly in-tank mounting, float, float rod, wiring and connections for damage or obstruction. Is the fuel pump assembly and wiring OK?	Yes INSTALL a new fuel sender. TEST the system for normal operation. No REPAIR as necessary. TEST the system for normal operation.
B5 (CHECK CIRCUIT 29 (YE/WH) FOR A SHORT TO POWER	
•	Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Key in ON position. Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220b pin 19, circuit 29 (YE/WH), harness side and ground.	Yes REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
•	Is any voltage present?	GO to B6.
B6 (CHECK THE FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY FEED CIRCUIT 29 YE/WH)	
•	Key in OFF position.	

PINPOINT TEST B: INCORRECT FUEL GAUGE INDICATION (Continued)

Test Step	Result / Action to Take
B6 CHECK THE FUEL PUMP ASSEMBLY FEED CIRCUIT 29 (YE/WH) (Continued)	
 Measure the resistances between the instrument cluster C220b pin 19, circuit 29 (YE/WH), harness side and the fuel pump module assembly C463 pin 8, circuit 29 (YE/WH), harness side; and between the instrument cluster C220b pin 19, circuit 29 (YE/WH), harness side and ground. 	
<u>–</u>	Yes GO to B7.
 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms between the instrument cluster and the fuel pump module, and greater than 10,000 ohms between the instrument cluster and ground? 	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
B7 CHECK FUEL PUMP MODULE GROUND CIRCUIT 327 (BK/OG) AND CIRCUIT 397 (BK/WH)	
 Measure the resistance between the instrument cluster C220b pin 20, circuit 397 (BK/WH), harness side and the fuel pump module assembly C463 pin 5, circuit 327 (BK/OG), harness side. 	
	Yes GO to B8
GK9923-A	No REPAIR the circuit(s) in question. TEST
Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	the system for normal operation.
B8 CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
 Disconnect an the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. 	INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No
 Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST C: INCORRECT OIL PRESSURE GAUGE INDICATION

lest Step	Result / Action to Take
C1 CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster active command OIL GAUGE. Scroll to 0%, 50%, and 100%. Did the gauge display L at 0%, the middle of the gauge at 50%, and H at 100%? 	Yes GO to C2. No GO to C3.
C2 CHECK CIRCUIT 31 (WH/RD) FOR AN OPEN OR A SHORT TO GROUND	
 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Disconnect: Oil Pressure Switch C103. Measure the resistances between the instrument cluster C220b pin 16, circuit 31 (WH/RD), harness side and the oil pressure switch C103, circuit 31 (WH/RD), harness side; and between the instrument cluster C220b pin 16, circuit 31 (WH/RD), harness side; and ground. 	
<u>부</u> GK9924-A	Yes INSTALL a new oil pressure switch. TEST the system for normal operation.
 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms between the instrument cluster and the oil pressure switch, and greater than 10,000 ohms between the instrument cluster and ground? 	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
C3 CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR

PINPOINT TEST D: INCORRECT TEMPERATURE GAUGE INDICATION

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
D1	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE ACTIVE COMMAND	
	Connect the scan tool.Key in ON position.	

PINPOINT TEST D: INCORRECT TEMPERATURE GAUGE INDICATION (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
D1	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE ACTIVE COMMAND (Continued)	
	 Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger instrument cluster active command ENGCOOLNT. Monitor the engine coolant temperature gauge while adjusting the ENGCOOLNT active command to read 50% and 100%. Does the temperature gauge start at cold, move to half at 50%, and full hot at 100%? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to D2.
D2	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs_BEPEAT the self-test

PINPOINT TEST E: INCORRECT VOLTAGE GAUGE INDICATION—EXCEPT COBRA

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
E1	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster voltage gauge active command. Scroll to 0%, 50%, and 100%. Did the voltage gauge indicate L at 0%, the middle of the gauge at 50%, and H at 100%? 	Yes GO to E2. No GO to E4.
E2	CHECK CHARGING SYSTEM	
	 Check the charging system operation. REFER to Section 414-00. Is the charging system operating correctly? 	Yes GO to E3. No REPAIR the charging system as needed. REFER to Section 414-00.
E3	CHECK CIRCUIT 904 (LG/RD) FOR AN OPEN OR A SHORT TO GROUND	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a. Disconnect: Generator C102a. 	

PINPOINT TEST E: INCORRECT VOLTAGE GAUGE INDICATION—EXCEPT COBRA (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
E3	CHECK CIRCUIT 904 (LG/RD) FOR AN OPEN OR A SHORT TO GROUND (Continued)	
	 Measure resistance between the generator C102a pin 1, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side and the instrument cluster C220a pin 5, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side; and between the generator C102a pin 1, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes The system is operating correctly at this time.
	 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms between the generator and the instrument cluster, and greater than 10,000 ohms between the generator and ground? 	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
E4	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST F: INCORRECT TACHOMETER INDICATION

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
F1	CHECK THE TACHOMETER OPERATION	
	 Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster active command TCHOMETER. Scroll to 0%, 50%, and 100%. Did the tachometer display read 0 at 0%, half the tachometer display at 50%, and the full tachometer display at 100%? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to F2.
F2	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST G: INCORRECT BOOST GAUGE INDICATION—COBRA ONLY

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
G1	CHECK THE BOOST GAUGE PRESSURE LINE	
	 Disconnect the boost gauge pressure line from the intake manifold. Apply 69 kPa (10 psi) to the boost gauge pressure line. Does the boost gauge indicate maximum boost pressure? 	Yes CHECK for a plugged manifold fitting. TEST the system for normal operation. No GO to G2.
G2	CHECK THE BOOST GAUGE	
	 Disconnect the boost gauge pressure line from the instrument cluster. Apply 10 psi to the boost gauge. Does the boost gauge indicate maximum boost pressure? 	Yes INSTALL a new boost gauge pressure line. TEST the system for normal operation.
		No INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation.

PINPOINT TEST H: THE LOW FUEL WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
H1	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER WARNING LAMPS AND CHIME ACTIVE COMMAND USING THE DIAGNOSTIC TOOL	
	 Key in OFF position. Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Select the instrument cluster WARNING LAMPS AND CHIME active command. Trigger the ALL LAMPS active command. Observe the LOW FUEL warning indicator. Is the LOW FUEL warning indicator illuminating? 	Yes GO to H2. No GO to H3.
H2	THE LOW FUEL GAUGE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON	
	 Check the fuel gauge for correct operation. Is the fuel gauge operating correctly? 	Yes GO to H3.
		No GO to Pinpoint Test B.
H3	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST I: THE SPEEDOMETER IS INOPERATIVE

I1 TEST THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
 Carry out the instrument cluster self-diagnostic mode. Did the gauge sweep? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual.
	No GO to I2.

PINPOINT TEST I: THE SPEEDOMETER IS INOPERATIVE (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
12	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

	PINPOINT TEST	J: THE	ODOMETER	IS INOPERATIVE
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	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
J1	CHECK THE ODOMETER DISPLAY	
	 Key in ON position. Is the odometer displaying all dashes? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual.
		No GO to J2.
J2	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST K: THE SAFETY BELT INDICATOR IS INOPERATIVE (CHIME IS OPERATIVE)/DOES NOT OPERATE CORRECTLY

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
K1	CHECK IF THE GEM IS RECEIVING THE CORRECT IGNITION SWITCH STATUS	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Generic Electronic Module (GEM) PID. Monitor the GEM PIDs IGN_KEY, IGN_S, IGN_R, and IGN_A, while inserting the ignition key and cycling the ignition switch through all the positions. Did the PIDs agree with the ignition switch positions? 	Yes GO to <mark>K2</mark> . No REFER to Section 211-05.
K2	CHECK IF THE GEM IS RECEIVING THE CORRECT SAFETY BELT SWITCH STATUS	
	 Monitor GEM PID D_SBELT while buckling and unbuckling the driver safety belt. Did the PID display IN with the safety belt buckled and OUT with the safety belt unbuckled? 	Yes GO to K3. No REFER to Section 413-09.
K3	CHECK THE GEM FOR AN INTERNAL OPEN OR A SHORT	
	Key in OFF position.	

PINPOINT TEST K: THE SAFETY BELT INDICATOR IS INOPERATIVE (CHIME IS OPERATIVE)/DOES NOT OPERATE CORRECTLY (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
К3	CHECK THE GEM FOR AN INTERNAL OPEN OR A SHORT (Continued)	
	 Monitor the safety belt warning indicator when turning the ignition from the OFF to the ON position. Key in ON position. Did the safety belt warning indicator illuminate for approximately 3 seconds and turn off? 	Yes GO to K10. No GO to K4
K4	DETERMINE IF SAFETY BELT INDICATOR CIRCUIT IS SHORTED TO GROUND	
	 Buckle the driver safety belt. Is the safety belt indicator always on? 	Yes GO to K5. No GO to K7.
K5	CHECK IF THE GEM IS INTERNALLY GROUNDED	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: GEM C201e. Key in ON position. Observe the safety belt warning indicator. Is the safety belt warning indicator always on? 	Yes GO to K6. No GO to K10.
K6	CHECK CIRCUIT 450 (DG/LG) FOR A SHORT TO GROUND	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a. Measure the resistance between the GEM C201e pin 26, circuit 450 (DG/LG), harness side and ground. 	
		GO to K11.
	GA5889-A	No
	Is the resistance greater than 10,000 ohms?	normal operation.
K7	CHECK CIRCUIT 450 (DG/LG) FOR A SHORT TO BATTERY	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: GEM C201e. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a. 	

PINPOINT TEST K: THE SAFETY BELT INDICATOR IS INOPERATIVE (CHIME IS OPERATIVE)/DOES NOT OPERATE CORRECTLY (Continued)



PINPOINT TEST K: THE SAFETY BELT INDICATOR IS INOPERATIVE (CHIME IS OPERATIVE)/DOES NOT OPERATE CORRECTLY (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
K9	CHECK CIRCUIT 450 (DG/LG) FOR AN OPEN (Continued)	
	 Measure the resistance between the GEM C201e pin 26, circuit 450 (DG/LG), harness side and instrument cluster C220a pin 4, circuit 450 (DG/LG), harness side. Image: Comparison of the state of the stat	Yes GO to K11. No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for
1610	Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	normal operation.
K10	 CHECK FOR CORRECT GEM OPERATION Disconnect all GEM connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all GEM connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new GEM. REFER to Section 419-10. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.
K11	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST L: INACCURATE SPEEDOMETER READING

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
L1	CHECK SPEEDOMETER OPERATION	
	 Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster active command SPDOMETER. Scroll to 0%, 50%, and 100%. Did the speedometer display read 0 at 0%, half the speedometer display at 50%, and the full speedometer display at 100%? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to L2.

PINPOINT TEST L: INACCURATE SPEEDOMETER READING (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
L2	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST M: THE O/D OFF INDICATOR IS NEVER ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
M1	CHECK THE O/D OFF INDICATOR OPERATION	
	 Key in ON position. Observe the O/D OFF indicator. Is the O/D OFF indicator always on? 	Yes GO to M2. No GO to M3.
M2	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a. Key in ON position. Observe the O/D OFF indicator. Did the indicator turn off? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to M4.
M3	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Carry out the instrument cluster self-diagnostic mode. Did the O/D OFF indicator illuminate? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to M4.
M4	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST N: THE CHECK FUEL CAP INDICATOR IS NEVER ON

Test Step		Result / Action to Take
N1	RETRIEVE AND RECORD DTCS FROM CONTINUOUS AND ON-DEMAND SELF-TESTS—PCM	
	 NOTE: Once the check fuel cap indicator does turn on, it does not turn off unless the fuel cap has been correctly secured and the vehicle has been driven for several minutes. Use recorded PCM DTCs from the continuous and on-demand self-test. Are any DTCs recorded? 	Yes If PCM DTC P0457, REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to N2.

PINPOINT TEST N: THE CHECK FUEL CAP INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
N2	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER INDICATOR LAMP CONTROL III ACTIVE COMMAND USING THE DIAGNOSTIC TOOL	
	 Connect the scan tool. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Select the instrument cluster INDICATOR LAMP CONTROL III active command. Trigger the CHECK FUEL CAP active command ON. Observe the CHECK FUEL CAP indicator. Does the CHECK FUEL CAP indicator illuminate? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to N3.
N3	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST O: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON

CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector.

		Test Step		Result / Action to Take
01	CARRY OUT THE ACTIVE COMMAN	INSTRUMENT INDICATO	OR LAMP CONTROL OL	
	 Key in ON posi Enter the follow Cluster Active (Select the instru- command. Trigger brake warning i Does the brake commanded o 	tion. ving diagnostic mode on th Command. ument cluster warning lam ger the all lamps command ndicator. e warning indicator illum n?	ne scan tool: Instrument ps and chime d on. Observe the hinate when	Yes GO to O2 . No GO to O14 .
02	CHECK IF THE G	ENERIC ELECTRONIC M CORRECT IGNITION SWI	ODULE (GEM) IS ITCH STATUS	
	 Key in ON posi Enter the follow Electronic Mode Monitor the GE Does the PID a 	tion. /ing diagnostic mode on th ule (GEM) PID. M PID IGN_R. agree with the ignition sy	e scan tool: Generic	Yes GO to 04. No GO to 03.
03	CHECK THE GEM VOLTAGE	I RUN VOLTAGE INPUT	CIRCUITS FOR	
	 Key in OFF pos Disconnect: GE Disconnect: GE Key in ON posi Measure the voground as follow 	sition. M Module C201a. M Module C201e. tion. bltage between the GEM, h ws:	narness side and	
GE	EM Connector	Pin	Circuit	
	C201a	4	400 (LB/BK)	
	C201e	22	1002 (BK/PK)	Yes GO to 013 .
	C201e	8	911 (WH/LG)	No
	Are the voltage	es greater than 10 volts?	?	System for normal operation.

PINPOINT TEST O: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
04	DETERMINE IF THE GEM IS RECEIVING THE CORRECT PARKING BRAKE INPUT	
	Monitor the GEM PID PRK_BRK while applying the parking broke	Yes
	 Drake. Does the PID read ON with the parking brake applied? 	No GO to O8 .
05	DETERMINE IF BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR OPERATES WITH THE PARKING BRAKE	
	 Apply the parking brake while observing the brake warning indicator 	Yes
	 Does the brake warning indicator illuminate with the parking brake applied? 	No GO to 06.
06	CHECK THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR OPERATION	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: GEM C201e. Connect a fused (5A) jumper wire between the GEM C201e pin 13, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side. 	
	N0064541	No.
	 Key in ON position. Does the brake warning indicator illuminate with the jumper wire connected? 	REMOVE the jumper wire. GO to 013. No REMOVE the jumper wire. GO to 07.
07	CHECK CIRCUIT 128 (VT/YE) FOR AN OPEN	_
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Measure the resistance between the GEM C201e pin 13, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side and the instrument cluster C220b pin 14, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side. 	
	GK9935-A • Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	Yes GO to 014. No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
08	CHECK THE PARKING BRAKE SWITCH	
	Key in OFF position.Disconnect: Parking Brake Switch C306.	

PINPOINT TEST O: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
08	CHECK THE PARKING BRAKE SWITCH (Continued)	
	 Connect a fused (5A) jumper wire between the parking brake switch C306 pin 1, circuit 22 (LB/BK), harness side and the parking brake switch C306 pin 2, circuit 1205 (BK), harness side. 	
	N0027214	Yes INSTALL a new parking brake switch. TEST the system for normal operation.
	 Key in ON position. Monitor the GEM PID PRK_BRK. Does the PID read ON? 	No REMOVE the jumper wire. GO to 09 .
09	CHECK CIRCUIT 1205 (BK) FOR AN OPEN	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Parking Brake Switch C306. Measure the resistance between the parking brake switch C306 pin 2, circuit 1205 (BK), harness side and ground. 	
	İ	
	A0049232	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for
	Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	normal operation.
010	OPEN	
	Disconnect: GEM C201d.	
		(Continued)

PINPOINT TEST O: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
010	CHECK CIRCUIT 128 (VT/YE) AND CIRCUIT 22 (LB/BK) FOR AN OPEN (Continued)	
	 Measure the resistance between the GEM C201d pin 4, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side and the parking brake switch C306 pin 1, circuit 22 (LB/BK), harness side. 	
	Ω + -	Yes GO to 013. No
	 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms? 	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
011	CHECK THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR AT THE BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Brake Fluid Level Switch C124. Connect a fused (5A) jumper wire between the brake fluid level switch C124 pin 3, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side and ground. 	
	는 N0064542	Yes REMOVE the jumper wire, GO to 012.
	 Key in ON position. Monitor the brake warning indicator. Does the brake warning indicator illuminate after prove-out? 	No REMOVE the jumper wire. REPAIR circuit 128 (VT/YE). TEST the system for normal operation.
۰ <u>ـــــ</u>		(Continued)

PINPOINT TEST O: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
012	CHECK CIRCUIT 1205 (BK) AT THE BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH FOR AN OPEN	
	 Measure the resistance between the brake fluid level switch C124 pin 1, circuit 1205 (BK), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes INSTALL a new brake fluid reservoir. REFER to section Section 206-06. TEST the system for normal operation.
	N0064543	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for
010		normal operation.
013		. Noo
	 Disconnect all the GEM connectors. Check for: corrosion 	INSTALL a new GEM. REFER to Section 419-10. TEST the system for normal operation
	 pushed-out pins Connect all the GEM connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.
014	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST P: THE CHARGING SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
P1	CHECK THE CHARGING SYSTEM	
	CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector.	Yes GO to P2.
	 Check the charging system operation. Refer to Section 414-00. Is the charging system operating correctly? 	No REFER to Section 414-00.
P2	CHECK THE CHARGING SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR WITH THE ENGINE OFF	
	Key in ON position.Observe the charging system warning indicator.	Yes GO to P5.
	 Is the charging system warning indicator on? 	No GO to P3.
P3	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER INPUT	
	Key in OFF position.Disconnect: Generator C102c.	

PINPOINT TEST P: THE CHARGING SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON (Continued)

Test Step	Result / Action to Take
P3 CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER INPUT (Continued)	
 Connect a fused (10A) jumper wire between the generator C102c pin 1, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side and ground. 	
GK9549-A	Yes INSTALL a new generator. REFER to Section 414-02. TEST the system for normal operation.
 Key in ON position. Does the charging system indicator illuminate? 	No GO to P4
P4 CHECK CIRCUIT 904 (LG/RD) FOR AN OPEN	
 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a. Measure the resistance between the instrument cluster C220a pin 5, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side and the generator C102c pin 1, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side. 	
	Yes GO to P7
GK9925-A • Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
P5 CHECK THE GENERATOR	
 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Generator C102c. Key in ON position. Does the charging system indicator illuminate? 	Yes GO to P6. No INSTALL a new generator. REFER to Section 414-02. TEST the system for normal operation.
P6 CHECK CIRCUIT 904 (LG/RD) FOR A SHORT TO GROUND	
Key in OFF position.	

PINPOINT TEST P: THE CHARGING SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
P6	CHECK CIRCUIT 904 (LG/RD) FOR A SHORT TO GROUND (Continued)	
	 Measure the resistance between the generator C102c pin 1, circuit 904 (LG/RD), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes GO to P7.
	• Is the resistance greater than 10 000 ohms?	NO REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation
P7	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR

PINPOINT TEST Q: THE HIGH BEAM INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
Q1	CHECK THE HIGH BEAM LAMP OPERATION	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in ON position. Operate the high beams. Do the high beams operate correctly? 	Yes GO to Q2. No REFER to Section 417-01.
Q2	CHECK CIRCUIT 932 (GY/WH) AND CIRCUIT 12 (LG/BK) FOR AN OPEN	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Key in ON position. 	
		(Continued)

PINPOINT TEST Q: THE HIGH BEAM INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
Q2	CHECK CIRCUIT 932 (GY/WH) AND CIRCUIT 12 (LG/BK) FOR AN OPEN (Continued)	
	 Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220b pin 2, circuit 12 (LG/BK), harness side and ground, while turning the high beams on and off. 	
	V GK9926-A	Yes GO to Q3. No
	 Is the voltage 0 volts with the high beams off and greater than 10 volts with the high beams on? 	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
Q3	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST R: THE ABS WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
R1	CHECK THE ABS WARNING INDICATOR OPERATION	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in ON position. Observe the ABS warning indicator. The ABS indicator should prove out for approximately six seconds then turn off. Does the ABS warning indicator operate correctly? 	Yes The system is operating normally at this time. No If the indicator is inoperative, GO to R2. If the indicator is always on, REFER to Section 206-09A or Section 206-09B.
R2	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER INPUT	
	Key in OFF position.Disconnect: Anti-Lock Brake Control Module C135.	

PINPOINT TEST R: THE ABS WARNING INDICATOR IS NEVER ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
R2	CHECK THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER INPUT (Continued)	
	 Connect a fused (10A) jumper wire between the anti-lock brake control module C135 pin 16, circuit 603 (DG), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes REFER to Section 206-09A or Section 206-09B.
	Key in ON position. Dese the ABS indicator illuminate?	No
B3	CHECK CIRCUIT 603 (DG) FOR AN OPEN	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Measure the resistance between the instrument cluster C220b pin 15, circuit 603 (DG), harness side and the anti-lock brake control module C135 pin 16, circuit 603 (DG), harness side. 	Yes GO to R4. No
	 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms? 	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
R4	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST S: THE SERVICE ENGINE SOON INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
S1	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER SERVICE ENGINE SOON INDICATOR ACTIVE COMMAND	
	 Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster active command MIL. Did the SERVICE ENGINE SOON indicator illuminate? 	Yes REFER to the Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. No GO to S2.
S2	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST T: THE TURN/HAZARD INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
T1	CHECK THE TURN SIGNAL AND HAZARD LAMPS OPERATION	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in ON position. Operate the left and right turn signals. Operate the hazard lamps. Do the turn signals and hazard lamps operate correctly? 	Yes GO to T2. No REFER to Section 417-01.
T2	CHECK THE CIRCUIT IN QUESTION — CIRCUIT 2 (WH/LB) (RH) OR CIRCUIT 3 (LG/WH) (LH)	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220a (RH) or C220b (LH). Key in ON position. 	

PINPOINT TEST T: THE TURN/HAZARD INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON (Continued)

Test Step	Result / Action to Take
T2 CHECK THE CIRCUIT IN QUESTION — CIRCUIT 2 (WH/LB) (RH)	
 Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220a pin 3, circuit 3 (LG/WH), harness side and ground, while the steering column multifunction switch is placed in the left turn position (LH); or between the instrument cluster C220b pin 3, circuit 2 (WH/LB), harness side and ground, while the steering column multifunction switch is placed in the right turn position (RH). 	
	Yes
GK9927-A Does the voltage alternate between 0 volts and 10 volts with the turn signal on? 	No REPAIR the circuit(s) in question. TEST the system for normal operation.
T3 CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST U: THE TRACTION CONTROL INDICATOR IS NEVER/ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
U1	DETERMINE IF THE TRACTION CONTROL INDICATOR IS ALWAYS ON	
	 Observe the traction control indicator. Is the indicator always on? 	Yes REFER to Section 206-09B. No GO to U2.
U2	DETERMINE IF THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER IS AT FAULT	
	 Connect the scan tool. Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument Cluster Active Command. Trigger the instrument cluster active command TRAC OFF. Did the traction control indicator illuminate? 	Yes REFER to Section 206-09B. No GO to U3.
U3	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST V: THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER IS INOPERATIVE

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
V1	CHECK THE BATTERY POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector. Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Measure voltage between the instrument cluster C220b pin 10, circuit 729 (RD/WH), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes GO to V2.
	GK9844-A Is the voltage greater than 10 volts?	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
V2	CHECK THE RUN POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	Key in ON position.	

PINPOINT TEST V: THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER IS INOPERATIVE (Continued)

Test Step	Result / Action to Take
V2 CHECK THE RUN POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (Continued)	
• Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220b 11, circuit 489 (PK/BK), harness side and ground.	pin
	Yes GO to V3 .
GK9845-A Is the voltage greater than 10 volts? 	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
V3 CHECK RUN/START POWER SUPPLY TO THE INSTRUMEN	т
 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Key in ON position. Measure the voltage between the instrument cluster C220b 12, circuit 20 (WH/LB), harness side and ground. 	pin
	Yes
	GO to V4.
• Is the voltage greater than 10 volts?	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
V4 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT 397 (BK/WH) FOR AN OPEN	
Key in OFF position.	

PINPOINT TEST V: THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER IS INOPERATIVE (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
V4	CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT 397 (BK/WH) FOR AN OPEN	
	(Continued)	-
	Measure the resistance between the instrument cluster C220b pin 20. circuit 397 (BK/WH) barness side and ground	
	pin 20, circuit 397 (Drown), namess side and ground.	
	Ω	
		Yes
	- GK0847-A	No
	Groot -A	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for
V5	Is the resistance less than 5 onms? CHECK CROUND CIRCUIT 1205 (RK) FOR AN OPEN	normal operation.
V3	Measure the resistance between the instrument cluster C220b	-
	pin 1, circuit 1205 (BK), harness side and ground.	
		Yes
	÷	GO to V6.
	GK9848-A	No REPAIR the circuit TEST the system for
	Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?	normal operation.
V6	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: 	Yes
	corrosion	REFER to Instrument Cluster in this
	 pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument eluster connectors and make sure 	operation. IESI the system for normal
	they seat correctly.	No
	 Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. Is the concern still present? 	The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused
		by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR
		The DICS. REPEAT the self-test.

PINPOINT TEST W: NO COMMUNICATION WITH THE GENERIC ELECTRONIC MODULE (GEM)

CAUTION: Use the correct probe adapter(s) when making measurements. Failure to use the correct probe adapter(s) may damage the connector.

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
W1	CHECK THE GENERIC ELECTRONIC MODULE (GEM) POWER SUPPLY	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Generic Electronic Module (GEM) C201a. Disconnect: GEM C201b. 	

PINPOINT TEST W: NO COMMUNICATION WITH THE GENERIC ELECTRONIC MODULE (GEM) (Continued)

Test Step			Result / Action to Take	
W1 CHECK THE GENERIC ELECTRONIC MODULE (GEM) POWER SUPPLY (Continued)				
	 Key in ON posi Using the follow GEM, harness 	tion. ving table, measure the v side and ground.		
	Connector	Pin	Circuit	
	C201a	4	400 (LB/BKK)	
	C201a	1	1006 (DG/WH)	
	C201b	2	1001 (WH/YE)	Yes
	C201b	3	193 (YE/LG)	No
	Are the voltage	es greater than 10 volts	?	REPAIR the circuit(s) in question. TEST the system for normal operation.
W2	CHECK THE GEM	I GROUND CIRCUIT 397	(BK/WH) FOR AN	
	A0069175		Yes GO to W3. No	
 Is the resistance less than 5 ohms? 				REPAIR the circuit(s) in question. TEST the system for normal operation.
W3	CHECK CIRCUIT	397 (BK/WH) FOR A SH	ORT TO POWER	
	 Measure the vo (BK/WH), harne 	oltage between the GEM eas side and ground.	C201b pin 4, circuit 397	
				Yes REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for
	A0069176		normal operation.	
 Is any voltage present? 			REFER to Section 418-00.	

PINPOINT TEST X: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS ALWAYS ON

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
X1	CHECK THE BASE BRAKE SYSTEM	
	 Verify that the base brake system is operating correctly. 	Yes
	 Is the base brake system operating correctly? 	GO to X2.
		NO REFER to Section 206-00.
X2	CARRY OUT THE INSTRUMENT INDICATOR LAMP CONTROL	
	ACTIVE COMMAND USING THE SCAN TOOL	
	 Key in ON position. Enter the following diagnostic mode on the scan tool: Instrument 	
	Cluster Active Command.	
	 Select the instrument cluster warning lamps and chime command. Trigger the all lamps command on and off. Observe 	Yes
	the brake warning indicator.	GO to X3.
	 Does the brake warning indicator illuminate when commanded on and turn off when commanded off? 	NO GO to X10.
X3	CHECK THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR WITH THE	
	PARKING BRAKE SWITCH DISCONNECTED	
	 Disconnect: Parking Brake Switch C306. Monitor the brake warning indicator with the parking brake 	GO to X4.
	switch disconnected.	No
	• Does the brake warning indicator continue to illuminate?	INSTALL a new parking brake switch.
¥4	DETERMINE IE GENERIC ELECTRONIC MODUL E (GEM) IS	TEST the system for normal operation.
~~	RECEIVING THE CORRECT PARKING BRAKE INPUT	
	Monitor GEM PID PRK_BRK with the parking brake switch	Yes
	Ordes the PID read OFF?	GU to X6.
		GO to X5.
X5	CHECK CIRCUITS 128 (VT/YE) AND 22 (LB/BK) FOR A SHORT	
	TO GROUND	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: GEM C201d. 	
	• Measure the resistance between the GEM C201d pin 4, circuit	
	128 (VI/YE), namess side and ground.	
	╓╼╢┎╤═╤╛╟╾┑	
		Vac
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	GO to X9.
	GA5886-A	No
	 Is the resistance greater than 10,000 ohms? 	REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation.
X6	CHECK THE GEM OPERATION	
	Key in OFF position.	Vos
	 Disconnect: GEM C201e. Key in ON position 	GO to X7.
	 Monitor the brake warning indicator with the GEM disconnected. 	No
	Does the brake warning indicator illuminate?	GO to X9.

PINPOINT TEST X: THE BRAKE WARNING INDICATOR IS ALWAYS ON (Continued)

	Test Step	Result / Action to Take
X7	CHECK THE BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH OPERATION	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Brake Fluid Level Switch C124. Key in ON position. Monitor the brake warning indicator with the brake fluid level switch disconnected. Does the brake warning indicator illuminate? 	Yes GO to X8. No VERIFY that the brake fluid level is full. If the brake fluid level is full, install a new brake fluid reservoir. REFER to section Section 206-06. TEST the system for normal operation.
X8	CHECK CIRCUIT 128 (VT/YE) FOR A SHORT TO GROUND BETWEEN THE GEM AND THE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER	
	 Key in OFF position. Disconnect: Instrument Cluster C220b. Measure the resistance between the GEM C201e pin 13, circuit 128 (VT/YE), harness side and ground. 	
		Yes
	GK9932-A	No REPAIR the circuit. TEST the system for normal operation
X9		
	 Disconnect all the GEM connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the GEM connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present. 	Yes INSTALL a new GEM. REFER to Section 419-10. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR
		the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.
X10	CHECK FOR CORRECT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER OPERATION	
	 Disconnect all the instrument cluster connectors. Check for: corrosion pushed-out pins Connect all the instrument cluster connectors and make sure they seat correctly. Operate the system and verify the concern is still present 	Yes INSTALL a new instrument cluster. REFER to Instrument Cluster in this section. TEST the system for normal operation. No The system is operating correctly at this
	Is the concern still present?	time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.